

| OMB APPROVAL | |
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STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| 1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* <u>Osmium Partners, LLC</u> (Last) (First) (Middle) 300 DRAKES LANDING ROAD SUITE 172 (Street) GREENBRAE CA 94904 (City) (State) (Zip) | 2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol <u>Spark Networks SE [LOV]</u> | 5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) Director <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10% Owner Officer (give title below) Other (specify below) |
| | 3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 12/01/2021 | |
| | 4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year) | 6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable Line) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form filed by One Reporting Person <input type="checkbox"/> Form filed by More than One Reporting Person |

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

| 1. Title of Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year) | 2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year) | 3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8) | | 4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5) | | | 5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4) | 6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4) | 7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4) |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|---|------------|--------|---|--|---|
| | | | Code | V | Amount | (A) or (D) | Price | | | |
| American Depositary Shares ⁽¹⁾ | 12/01/2021 | | P | | 69,034 | A | \$3.21 | 2,468,489 ⁽²⁾ | I ⁽³⁾ | By Osmium Capital, L.P. |
| American Depositary Shares ⁽¹⁾ | 12/02/2021 | | P | | 24,567 | A | \$3.16 | 2,493,056 ⁽²⁾ | I ⁽³⁾ | By Osmium Capital, L.P. |
| American Depositary Shares ⁽¹⁾ | 12/03/2021 | | P | | 22,000 | A | \$3.1 | 2,515,056 ⁽²⁾ | I ⁽³⁾ | By Osmium Capital, L.P. |

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

| 1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security | 3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year) | 3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year) | 4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8) | | 5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5) | 6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year) | | 7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4) | 8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5) | 9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4) | 10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4) | 11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4) |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|---|--|--|---|--|
| | | | | Code | V | | Date Exercisable | Expiration Date | | | | | |

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person*
Osmium Partners, LLC
 (Last) (First) (Middle)
 300 DRAKES LANDING ROAD
 SUITE 172
 (Street)
 GREENBRAE CA 94904
 (City) (State) (Zip)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person*
OSMIUM CAPITAL LP
 (Last) (First) (Middle)
 300 DRAKES LANDING ROAD
 SUITE 172

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| (Street) | GREENBRAE | CA | 94904 |
| (City) | (State) | (Zip) | |

Explanation of Responses:

1. Each American Depository Share ("ADS") represents 0.1 Ordinary Shares of Spark Networks SE.
2. Excludes options to purchase 110,300 ADS' held by Osmium Capital, L.P.
3. The general partner of Osmium Capital, L.P. is Osmium Partners, LLC. John H. Lewis is the controlling member of Osmium Partners, LLC, and Mr. Lewis may be deemed to have voting and dispositive power with respect to the shares held by Osmium Capital, L.P. Mr. Lewis disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares, except to the extent of his pecuniary interest therein, if any, and this report shall not be deemed an admission that Mr. Lewis is the beneficial owner of the shares for purposes of Section 16 of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 or for any other purpose.

Remarks:

/s/ John H. Lewis, as
Managing Member of
Osmium Partners, LLC, for 12/03/2021
itself and as General Partner
of Osmium Capital, L.P.

** Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.