

OMB APPROVAL	
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Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* <u>Osmium Partners, LLC</u> <hr/> (Last) (First) (Middle) 5 ROSS AVE <hr/> (Street) SAN ANSELMO CA 94960 <hr/> (City) (State) (Zip)	2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol <u>Spark Networks SE [ LOVLY ]</u>	5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) Director <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10% Owner Officer (give title below) Other (specify below)
	3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 11/10/2023	
	4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)	6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable Line) Form filed by One Reporting Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form filed by More than One Reporting Person
Rule 10b5-1(c) Transaction Indication <input type="checkbox"/> Check this box to indicate that a transaction was made pursuant to a contract, instruction or written plan that is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of Rule 10b5-1(c). See Instruction 10.		

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)			5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
			Code	V	Amount	(A) or (D)	Price			
American Depository Shares <sup>(1)</sup>	11/10/2023		S		233,111 <sup>(2)</sup>	D	\$0.0125 <sup>(2)</sup>	109,251	D <sup>(3)</sup>	
American Depository Shares <sup>(1)</sup>	11/10/2023		S		2,584,397 <sup>(4)</sup>	D	\$0.0109 <sup>(4)</sup>	0 <sup>(4)</sup>	I	By Osmium Capital, LP, Osmium Capital II, LP, Osmium Spartan, LP and Osmium Diamond, LP
American Depository Shares <sup>(1)</sup>	11/13/2023		S		21,382	D	\$0.01	87,869	D <sup>(3)</sup>	

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)	6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4)	8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4)	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
				Code	V		Date Exercisable	Expiration Date					

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* <u>Osmium Partners, LLC</u> <hr/> (Last) (First) (Middle) 5 ROSS AVE <hr/> (Street) SAN ANSELMO CA 94960 <hr/> (City) (State) (Zip)
1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* <u>OSMIUM CAPITAL LP</u> <hr/> (Last) (First) (Middle)

5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person\*

[Osmium Capital II, LP](#)

(Last) (First) (Middle)  
5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person\*

[OSMIUM SPARTAN L P](#)

(Last) (First) (Middle)  
5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person\*

[Lewis John Hartnett](#)

(Last) (First) (Middle)  
5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person\*

[Osmium Diamond, LP](#)

(Last) (First) (Middle)  
5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

**Explanation of Responses:**

1. Each American Depository Share ("ADS") represents 0.1 Ordinary Shares of Spark Networks SE.
2. The price reported in Column 4 is a weighted average price. These ADSs were sold in multiple transactions at prices ranging from \$0.0120 to \$0.0154, inclusive. The Reporting Persons undertake to provide to Spark Networks SE, any security holder of Spark Networks SE, or the staff of the Securities and Exchange Commission, upon request, full information regarding the number of ADSs sold at each separate price within the range set forth in footnote (2) to this Form 4.
3. These shares are held directly by John Lewis.
4. Includes sales of 1,169,950, 478,602, 339,535 and 596,310 ADSs by Osmium Capital, LP, Osmium Capital II, LP, Osmium Spartan, LP and Osmium Diamond, LP, respectively, resulting in each of the foregoing entities holding zero ADSs. The price reported in Column 4 is a weighted average price. These ADSs were sold in multiple transactions at prices ranging from \$0.0061 to \$0.015, inclusive. The Reporting Persons undertake to provide to Spark Networks SE, any security holder of Spark Networks SE, or the staff of the Securities and Exchange Commission, upon request, full information regarding the number of ADSs sold at each separate price within the range set forth in footnote (4) to this Form 4.

**Remarks:**

\*Each reporting person expressly disclaims beneficial ownership of any securities of the Issuer except for those securities that are owned directly by the reporting person or to the extent of the reporting person's pecuniary interest in the entity which owns such securities.

[/s/ John H. Lewis, for himself  
and as Managing Member of  
Osmium Partners, LLC, for  
itself and as the General  
Partner of Osmium Capital,  
LP, Osmium Capital II, LP,  
Osmium Spartan, LP and  
Osmium Diamond, LP](#)

[11/13/2023](#)

\*\* Signature of Reporting Person Date

\* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

\*\* Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

**Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.**