
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 13D

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
(Amendment No. 3)*

SPARK NETWORKS SE

(Name of Issuer)

American Depository Shares, each representing 0.1 ordinary shares, €1.00 nominal value per share
(Title of Class of Securities)

846517100
(CUSIP Number)

John H. Lewis
Osmium Partners, LLC
5 Ross Ave
San Anselmo, CA 94960
(415) 235-5089

(Name, Address and Telephone Number of Person Authorized to Receive Notices and Communications)

October 27, 2023
(Date of Event Which Requires Filing of This Statement)

If the filing person has previously filed a statement on Schedule 13G to report the acquisition that is the subject of this Schedule 13D, and is filing this schedule because of Rule 13d-1(e), Rule 13d-1(f) or Rule 13d-1(g), check the following box.

* The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter disclosures provided in a prior cover page.

The information required on the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

1	NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS John H. Lewis	
2	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP (a) <input type="checkbox"/> (b) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
3	SEC USE ONLY	
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) PF, AF	
5	CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(D) OR 2(E) <input type="checkbox"/>	
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION United States	
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	7	SOLE VOTING POWER 342,362
	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 3,685,502
	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 342,362
	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 3,685,502
11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON 4,027,864	
12	CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) <input type="checkbox"/>	
13	PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 15.3%	
14	TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) IN	

1	NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS Osmium Partners, LLC	
2	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP (a) <input type="checkbox"/> (b) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
3	SEC USE ONLY	
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) AF	
5	CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(D) OR 2(E) <input type="checkbox"/>	
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Delaware	
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	7	SOLE VOTING POWER 0
	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 3,685,502
	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0
	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 3,685,502
11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON 3,685,502	
12	CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) <input type="checkbox"/>	
13	PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 14.0%	
14	TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) IA, OO	

1	NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS Osmium Capital, LP	
2	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP (a) <input type="checkbox"/> (b) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
3	SEC USE ONLY	
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) WC	
5	CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(D) OR 2(E) <input type="checkbox"/>	
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Delaware	
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	7	SOLE VOTING POWER 0
	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 1,668,417
	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0
	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 1,668,417
11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON 1,668,417	
12	CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) <input type="checkbox"/>	
13	PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 6.4%	
14	TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) PN	

1	NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS Osmium Capital II, LP	
2	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP (a) <input type="checkbox"/> (b) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
3	SEC USE ONLY	
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) WC	
5	CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(D) OR 2(E) <input type="checkbox"/>	
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Delaware	
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	7	SOLE VOTING POWER 0
	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 682,514
	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0
	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 682,514
11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON 682,514	
12	CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) <input type="checkbox"/>	
13	PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 2.6%	
14	TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) PN	

1	NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS Osmium Spartan, LP	
2	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP (a) <input type="checkbox"/> (b) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
3	SEC USE ONLY	
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) WC	
5	CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(D) OR 2(E) <input type="checkbox"/>	
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Delaware	
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	7	SOLE VOTING POWER 0
	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 484,197
	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0
	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 484,197
11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON 484,197	
12	CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) <input type="checkbox"/>	
13	PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 1.8%	
14	TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) PN	

1	NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS Osmium Diamond, LP	
2	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP (a) <input type="checkbox"/> (b) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
3	SEC USE ONLY	
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) WC	
5	CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEM 2(D) OR 2(E) <input type="checkbox"/>	
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Delaware	
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	7	SOLE VOTING POWER 0
	8	SHARED VOTING POWER 850,374
	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 0
	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER 850,374
11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON 850,374	
12	CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) <input type="checkbox"/>	
13	PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 3.2%	
14	TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) PN	

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This Amendment No. 3 (this “Schedule 13D Amendment”) amends and supplements the Schedule 13D originally filed with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) on November 29, 2021, as amended by Amendment No. 1 filed with the SEC on December 28, 2022 and Amendment No. 2 filed with the SEC on January 5, 2023 (as amended by this Schedule 13D Amendment, the “Schedule 13D”) and is being filed on behalf of Osmium Partners, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (“Osmium Partners”), Osmium Capital, LP, a Delaware limited partnership (“Fund I”), Osmium Capital II, LP, a Delaware limited partnership (“Fund II”), Osmium Spartan, LP, a Delaware limited partnership (“Fund III”), Osmium Diamond, LP, a Delaware limited partnership (“Fund IV”) and together with Fund I, Fund II and Fund III, the “Funds”) and John H. Lewis, the controlling member of Osmium Partners (together with Osmium Partners and the Funds, the “Reporting Persons”), with respect to American Depositary Shares (“ADSs”), each representing 0.1 ordinary shares, €1.00 nominal value per share (“Ordinary Shares”), of Spark Networks SE, a German corporation (the “Issuer”)

The Reporting Persons are filing this Schedule 13D Amendment to report changes in the Reporting Persons’ beneficial ownership of ADSs since the date of the last amendment of the Schedule 13D.

Other than as set forth below, all Items in the Schedule 13D are materially unchanged. Capitalized terms used in this Schedule 13D Amendment which are not defined herein have the meanings given to them in the Schedule 13D.

Item 2. Identity and Background.

Item 2(b) of the Schedule 13D is hereby amended and supplemented to include the following:

(b) The address of the principal business office of the Reporting Person is 5 Ross Ave, San Anselmo, CA 94960.

Item 5. Interest in Securities of the Issuer.

Item 5 of the Schedule 13D is amended and restated in its entirety as follows:

(a) The information contained in lines 7 to 11 and 13 of the cover pages of this Schedule 13D Amendment is incorporated herein by reference. The percentage ownership reflected in line 13 of the cover pages is based on 2,625,475 Ordinary Shares outstanding on August 8, 2023, as disclosed in Amendment No. 1 to the Issuer’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on August 23, 2023.

Each Reporting Person disclaims beneficial ownership with respect to any ADSs other than those owned directly and of record by such Reporting Person.

(b) The information contained in Item 5(a) and lines 7 to 11 and 13 of the cover pages of this Schedule 13D Amendment is incorporated herein by reference. Osmium Partners and Mr. Lewis may be deemed to share with the Funds (and not with any third party) the power to vote or direct the vote of and to dispose or direct the disposition of the ADSs directly owned by the Funds.

(c) During the past sixty days, the Reporting Persons have effected the following transactions in ADSs:

- On October 26, 2023, the Funds sold 92,000 ADSs at prices ranging between \$0.0250 to \$0.0410, inclusive, with a weighted average price of \$0.0352 per ADS, in the following amounts:
-

Reporting Person	Amount Sold
Fund I	46,000
Fund II	13,800
Fund III	18,400
Fund IV	13,800

- On October 27, 2023, the Funds sold 743,000 ADSs at prices ranging between \$0.0125 to \$0.0230, inclusive, with a weighted average price of \$0.0142 per ADS, in the following amounts:

Reporting Person	Amount Sold
Fund I	371,500
Fund II	111,450
Fund III	111,450
Fund IV	148,600

(d) None.

(e) Not applicable.

SIGNATURE

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct.

Dated: November 1, 2023

John H. Lewis
Osmium Partners, LLC
Osmium Capital, LP
Osmium Capital II, LP
Osmium Spartan, LP
Osmium Diamond, LP

By: /s/ John H. Lewis

John H. Lewis, for himself and as
Managing Member of Osmium
Partners, LLC, for itself and as
General Partner of Osmium
Capital, LP, Osmium Capital II,
LP, Osmium Spartan, LP, and
Osmium Diamond, LP
