

OMB APPROVAL	
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STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* <u>Osmium Partners, LLC</u> (Last) (First) (Middle) 5 ROSS AVE (Street) SAN ANSELMO CA 94960 (City) (State) (Zip)	2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol <u>Spark Networks SE [LOVLY]</u>	5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) Director <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10% Owner Officer (give title below) Other (specify below)
	3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 10/26/2023	
	4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)	
Rule 10b5-1(c) Transaction Indication <input type="checkbox"/> Check this box to indicate that a transaction was made pursuant to a contract, instruction or written plan that is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of Rule 10b5-1(c). See Instruction 10.		

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)			5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
			Code	V	Amount	(A) or (D)	Price			
American Depository Shares ⁽¹⁾	10/26/2023		S		92,000 ⁽²⁾	D	\$0.0352 ⁽²⁾	4,428,502 ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	I	By Osmium Capital LP, Osmium Capital II, LP, Osmium Spartan LP and Osmium Diamond, LP
American Depository Shares ⁽¹⁾	10/27/2023		S		743,000 ⁽⁴⁾	D	\$0.0142 ⁽⁴⁾	3,685,502 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	I	By Osmium Capital LP, Osmium Capital II, LP, Osmium Spartan LP and Osmium Diamond, LP
American Depository Shares ⁽¹⁾								342,362	D ⁽⁵⁾	

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)		6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4)	8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4)	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
				Code	V	(A)	(D)	Date Exercisable	Expiration Date					

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person*
Osmium Partners, LLC
 (Last) (First) (Middle)

5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person*

[OSMIUM CAPITAL LP](#)

(Last) (First) (Middle)

5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person*

[Osmium Capital II, LP](#)

(Last) (First) (Middle)

5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person*

[OSMIUM SPARTAN L P](#)

(Last) (First) (Middle)

5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person*

[Lewis John Hartnett](#)

(Last) (First) (Middle)

5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person*

[Osmium Diamond, LP](#)

(Last) (First) (Middle)

5 ROSS AVE

(Street)

SAN ANSELMO CA 94960

(City) (State) (Zip)

Explanation of Responses:

1. Each American Depository Share ("ADS") represents 0.1 Ordinary Shares of Spark Networks SE.

2. Includes sales of 46,000, 13,800, 18,400, and 13,800 shares by Osmium Capital LP, Osmium Capital II, LP, Osmium Spartan LP and Osmium Diamond, LP, respectively, resulting in holdings of 2,039,917, 793,964, 558,497 and 1,036,124 shares, respectively. The price reported in Column 4 is a weighted average price. These shares were purchased in multiple transactions at prices ranging from \$0.0250 to \$0.0410, inclusive. The Reporting Person undertakes to provide to Spark Networks SE, any security holder of Spark Networks SE, or the staff of the Securities and Exchange Commission, upon request, full information regarding the number of shares purchased at each separate price within the range set forth in footnote (2) to this Form 4.

3. Excludes an aggregate of 247,500 ADSs that may be acquired pursuant to call options held by the reporting persons.

4. Includes sales of 371,500, 111,450, 111,450, and 148,600 shares by Osmium Capital LP, Osmium Capital II, LP, Osmium Spartan LP and Osmium Diamond, LP, respectively, resulting in holdings of 1,668,417, 682,514, 447,047 and 887,524 shares, respectively. The price reported in Column 4 is a weighted average price. These shares were purchased in multiple transactions at prices ranging from \$0.0125 to \$0.0230, inclusive. The Reporting Person undertakes to provide to Spark Networks SE, any security holder of Spark Networks SE, or the staff of the Securities and Exchange Commission, upon request, full information regarding the number of shares purchased at each separate price within the range set forth in footnote (4) to this Form 4.

5. These shares are held directly by John Lewis.

Remarks:

*Each reporting person expressly disclaims beneficial ownership of any securities of the Issuer except for those securities that are owned directly by the reporting person or to the extent of the reporting person's pecuniary interest in the entity which owns such securities.

/s/ John H. Lewis, for himself
and as Managing Member of
Osmium Partners, LLC, for
itself and as the General
Partner of Osmium Capital LP, 10/30/2023
Osmium Capital II, LP,
Osmium Spartan LP and
Osmium Diamond, LP

** Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.